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## Historical Overview

Opus Dei was founded in 1928 in Spain and is currently established in 66 countries.

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**1928.** 2 October: While on a spiritual retreat in Madrid, Saint Josemaría Escrivá, under divine inspiration, founded Opus Dei.

**1930.** 14 February: In Madrid, while Saint Josemaría was celebrating Mass, God made him understand that Opus Dei was for women too.

**1933.** The first center of Opus Dei was opened in Madrid: the DYA Academy, mainly for students, where classes in law and architecture were given.

**1936.** The Spanish Civil War temporarily delayed Saint Josemaría's plans to expand the apostolic work of Opus Dei to other countries.

**1939.** Fr. Josemaría returned to Madrid. Expansion of Opus Dei to other Spanish cities. World War II prevented expansion to other countries.

**1941.** 19 March: The bishop of Madrid, Leopoldo Eijo y Garay, granted the first diocesan approval of Opus Dei.

**1943.** 14 February: Again during Mass, God let Fr. Josemaría see the juridical solution that would enable

priests to be ordained for Opus Dei: the Priestly Society of the Holy Cross.

**1944.** 25 June: The bishop of Madrid ordained the first three faithful of Opus Dei who became priests: Álvaro del Portillo, José María Hernández de Garnica, and José Luis Múzquiz.

**1946.** St Josemaría moved to Rome. In the years that followed, he would travel from Rome throughout Europe to prepare the beginnings of the apostolic work of Opus Dei in several different countries.

**1947.** 24 February: The Holy See granted the first pontifical approval.

**1950.** 16 June: Pius XII granted the definitive approval to Opus Dei. This approval enabled married people to join Opus Dei, and secular clergy to be admitted to the Priestly Society of the Holy Cross.

**1969.** A special general congress of Opus Dei met in Rome to study the change of Opus Dei's legal status in the Church to that of a personal prelature, a juridical structure introduced by the Second Vatican Council and suited to the pastoral characteristics of Opus Dei.

**1970-1975.** Saint Josemaría made various trips around Europe and the Americas to speak to people about the Christian faith.

**1975.** 26 June: Josemaría Escrivá died in Rome. Around 60,000 people belonged to Opus Dei at that time.

15 September: Álvaro del Portillo was elected to succeed the founder at a congress of Opus Dei members called for that purpose, in accordance with the Statutes by which Opus Dei is governed.

**1982.** 28 November: John Paul II established Opus Dei as a personal

prelature, appointing Álvaro del Portillo as its prelate.

**1991.** 6 January: John Paul II ordained Álvaro del Portillo as a bishop.

**1992.** 17 May: Beatification of Josemaría Escrivá in Saint Peter's Square in Rome.

**1994.** 23 March: Death of Bishop Alvaro del Portillo in Rome at the age of 80, just hours after returning from a trip to the Holy Land.

20 April: John Paul II appointed Msgr. Javier Echevarría as Prelate of Opus Dei, confirming the election carried out by the general elective congress held in Rome.

**1995.** 6 January: Msgr. Javier Echevarría was ordained as a bishop by John Paul II.

**2002.** 6 October: Canonization of Josemaría Escrivá in Saint Peter's Square in Rome.

**Dates on which Opus Dei began its work in different countries**

1945 - Portugal

1946 - Italy, Great Britain

1947 - France, Ireland

1949 - Mexico, United States

1950 - Chile, Argentina

1951 - Colombia, Venezuela

1952 - Germany

1953 - Guatemala, Peru

1954 - Ecuador

1956 - Uruguay, Switzerland

1957 - Brazil, Austria, Canada

1958 - Japan, Kenya, El Salvador  
1959 - Holland, Costa Rica  
1962 - Paraguay  
1963 - Australia  
1964 - Philippines  
1965 - Belgium, Nigeria  
1969 - Puerto Rico  
1978 - Bolivia  
1980 - Congo, Ivory Coast, Honduras  
1981 - Hong Kong  
1982 - Singapore  
1983 - Trinidad and Tobago  
1984 - Sweden  
1985 - Taiwan  
1987 - Finland

1988 - Cameroon, Dominican Republic

1989 - Macao, New Zealand, Poland

1990 - Hungary, Czech Republic

1992 - Nicaragua

1993 - India, Israel

1994 - Lithuania

1996 - Estonia, Slovakia, Lebanon, Panama, Uganda

1997 - Kazakhstan

1998 - South Africa

2003 - Croatia, Slovenia

2004 - Latvia

2007 - Russia

2009 - Indonesia, South Korea, Romania

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